Leading Housing Market Indicator for BC

Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic¹ activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

General Highlights

- In the first half of 2018, 22,500 new homes were registered² in BC, which included 6,496 single detached³ and 16,004 multiunit homes⁴.
- So far in 2018, total home registrations were up 9.0% from the same period in 2017, driven by an increase in multi-unit homes (+14.3%)⁴ despite a small decline in single detached homes (-2.1%)³.
- This month 4,293 new homes were registered² in BC, a 40.8% increase compared to June 2017.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 3,694 new registered homes² in June, trending at a 2.9% increase from May for all registered new homes.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 61.1% of all new homes registered² in BC in June.
 Vancouver (928), North Vancouver (648) and Surrey (360) were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In June, the communities where the majority of homes registered were multiunits included Port Moody, North Vancouver*, Sidney, Abbotsford, Maple Ridge, Kamloops, Whistler, Langley*, Vancouver, Campbell River, Coquitlam, Pitt Meadows, Kelowna, White Rock, Hope, Victoria, Chilliwack, Surrey, Nanaimo, Lake Country, Sooke and Burnaby.

Figure 1: Registered New Homes² by Building Type, 2002 - 2018 Year-to-Date

RESEARCH CENTRE

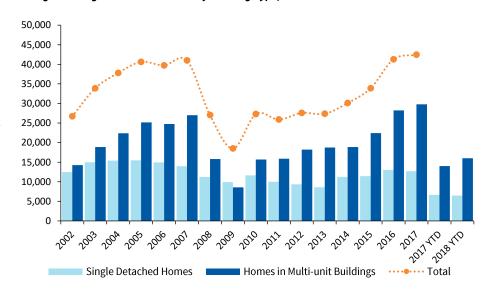
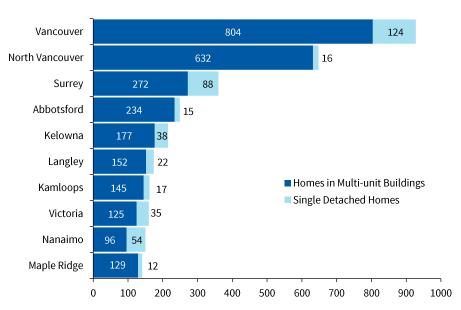


Figure 2: Registered New Homes² by Building Type and by Selected City⁶, June 2018



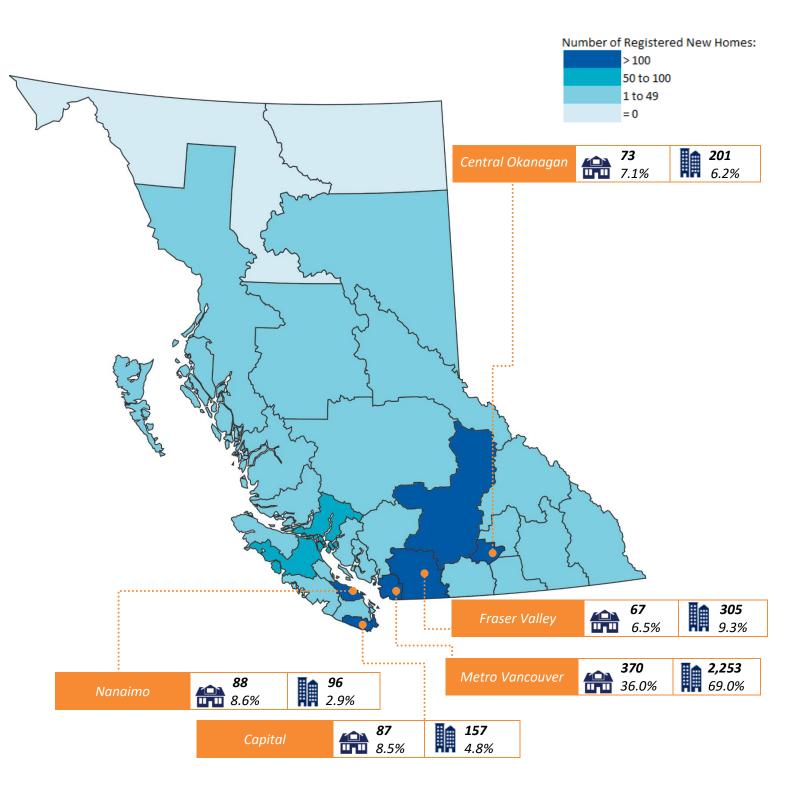
^{*}Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, while North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes² by Regional District⁷, June 2018

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



Single Detached Highlights

- In the first half of 2018, 6,496 new single detached homes were registered³ in BC. Compared to the same period in 2017, single detached registrations decreased 2.1%.
- This month 1,027 single detached homes were registered³. Compared to June 2017, the number of single detached registrations decreased 18.3%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 1,047 new single detached registered homes³ in June, trending at a 1.8% decrease from May.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,056 new single detached registered homes³ in June, trending at a 0.4% decrease from May.
- Vancouver (124), Surrey (88) and Nanaimo (54) had the largest number of single detached homes registered³ in June.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes³, June 2018



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes⁸, 2002 - 2018 Year-to-Date

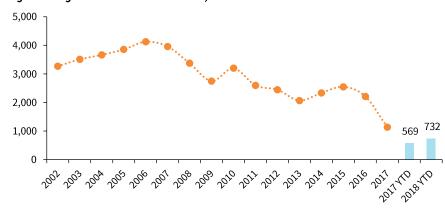


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes' by Selected City® in Metro Vancouver, 2017-2018 Year-to-Date

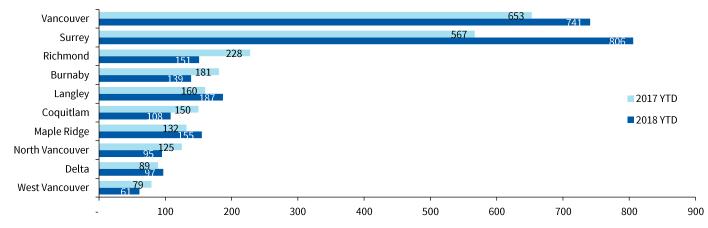
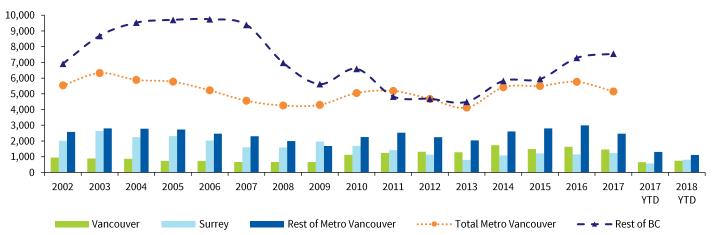


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes³ in Metro Vancouver, 2002-2018 Year-to-Date



Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights

- In the first half of 2018, 12,754 new multiunit homes were enrolled¹⁰ in BC.
 Compared to the same period in 2017, multi-unit enrollments increased 34.7%.
- This month 2,864 multi-unit homes were enrolled¹⁰. Compared to June 2017, the number of multi-unit enrollments increased 115.8%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 2,021 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in June, trending at a 6.8% increase from May.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 1,809 new multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in June, trending at a 1.4% increase from May.
- There were 177 new multi-unit buildings enrolled¹⁰ in June. Most of these buildings were duplexes (41.2%) and buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (29.4%). The largest building of 326 dwelling units was proposed to be built in North Vancouver.
- In June, Vancouver (778), North Vancouver (632) and Surrey (272) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes¹⁰ in BC.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit¹⁰ Buildings, June 2018



Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings by Building Size¹¹, June 2018

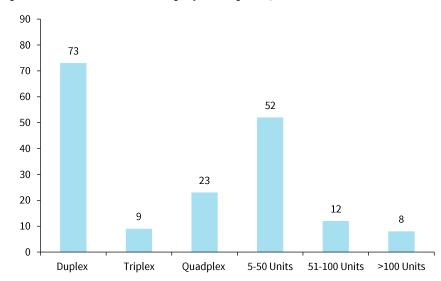
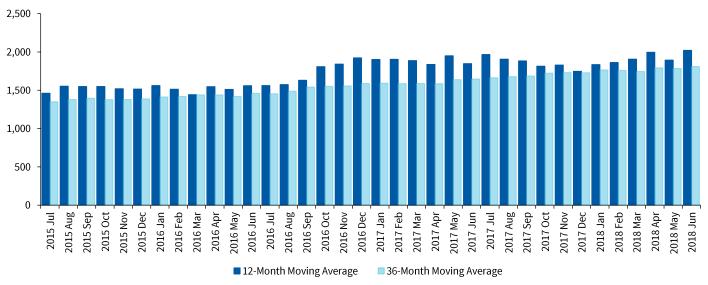


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages⁵, June 2018



Rentals Exempted

- In the first half of 2018, 3,250 homes in multi-unit rental buildings¹² were registered in BC. Compared to the same period in 2017, the number of registered rental units decreased 28.2%.
- The decline between 2017 and 2018 to date largely reflects the record high number of rental registrations in January 2017.
- Rental units¹² represented 20.3% of all multi-unit registrations so far in 2018.
- This month 402 rental units were registered¹². Compared to June 2017, the number of rental units registered decreased 13.5%.
- Using a 12-month moving average⁵, there were 626 rental units registered¹² in June, trending at a 0.8% decrease from May.
- Using a 36-month moving average⁵, there were 533 rental units registered¹² in June, trending at a 0.2% increase from May.
- There were 10 rental buildings¹² registered in June. Most of these buildings were buildings of 51 to 100 units (50.0%), buildings of 5 to 50 dwelling units (20.0%) and duplexes (20.0%). The largest building of 94 dwelling units was proposed to be built in Maple Ridge.
- In June, Maple Ridge (94), Kamloops (77) and Chilliwack (67) had the largest number of rental units registered¹² in BC.

Figure 11: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Building 12, June 2018

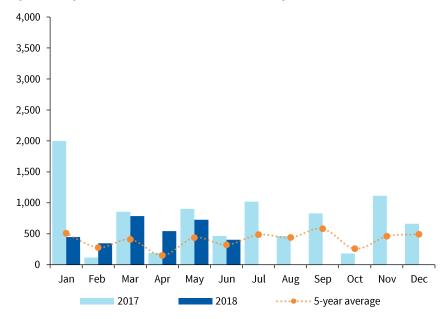


Figure 12: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings¹²by Building Size¹¹, June 2018

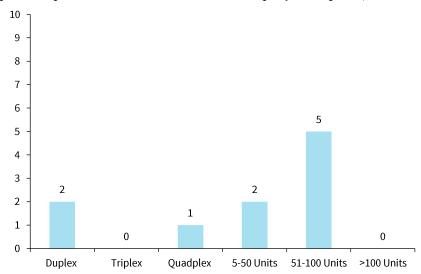
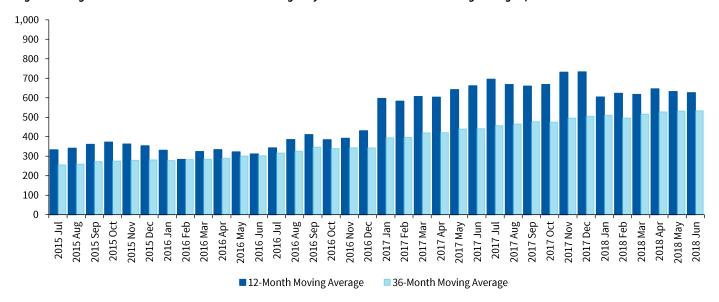


Figure 13: Registered Homes in Multi-unit Rental Buildings12 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, June 2018



Data Tables

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2018 Year-to-date							
	Registered New Single Deta	ched Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations ⁸	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance ¹⁰	Rentals Exempted ¹²			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,508	16,338	2,539			
2004	11,747	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,838	4,124	23,263	1,484			
2007	9,993	3,959	25,334	1,688			
2008	7,853	3,373	15,017	799			
2009	7,165	2,749	6,787	1,783			
2010	8,439	3,199	13,957	1,712			
2011	7,413	2,596	14,504	1,371			
2012	6,915	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,537	2,067	15,804	2,951			
2014	8,900	2,335	15,937	2,921			
2015	8,889	2,549	18,189	4,246			
2016	10,834	2,212	23,061	5,169			
2017	11,562	1,136	20,974	8,794			
2017 YTD	6,067	569	9,471	4,528			
2018 YTD	5,764	732	12,754	3,250			

	Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2017to 2018 and 5-year Average, Monthly						
	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
Month	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	2018	2017	5-year Average ¹³	
Jan	917	943	756	3,035	3,537	1,884	
Feb	1,040	946	796	1,650	1,095	1,333	
Mar	1,098	1,183	992	2,798	2,342	2,027	
Apr	1,211	1,044	982	3,273	1,853	1,944	
Мау	1,203	1,263	1,087	1,982	3,380	1,961	
Jun	1,027	1,257	1,101	3,266	1,792	1,925	
Jul		1,041	1,094		3,405	1,914	
Aug		1,108	1,036		2,172	2,218	
Sep		1,077	963		3,424	2,756	
Oct		1,100	934		2,681	2,484	
Nov		928	856		2,383	1,464	
Dec		808	807		1,704	1,700	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2017 to 2018, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ¹⁰		Rentals Exempted ¹²		Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings ⁴	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017
Jan	2,589	1,540	446	1,997	3,035	3,537
Feb	1,303	978	347	117	1,650	1,095
Mar	2,012	1,487	786	855	2,798	2,342
Apr	2,731	1,661	542	192	3,273	1,853
May	1,255	2,478	727	902	1,982	3,380
Jun	2,864	1,327	402	465	3,266	1,792
Jul		2,387		1,018		3,405
Aug		1,709		463		2,172
Sep		2,595		829		3,424
Oct		2,499		182		2,681
Nov		1,271		1,113		2,384
Dec		1,043		661		1,704

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, June 2018							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			d New Homes in nit Buildings⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	7	0.7%	0	0.0%	7	0.2%	
Bulkley-Nechako	7	0.7%	0	0.0%	7	0.2%	
Capital	87	8.5%	157	4.8%	244	5.7%	
Cariboo	19	1.9%	0	0.0%	19	0.4%	
Central Coast	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	22	2.1%	2	0.1%	24	0.6%	
Central Okanagan	73	7.1%	201	6.2%	274	6.4%	
Columbia-Shuswap	33	3.2%	7	0.2%	40	0.9%	
Comox Valley	24	2.3%	2	0.1%	26	0.6%	
Cowichan Valley	25	2.4%	4	0.1%	29	0.7%	
East Kootenay	23	2.2%	0	0.0%	23	0.5%	
Fraser Valley	67	6.5%	305	9.3%	372	8.7%	
Fraser-Fort George	12	1.2%	0	0.0%	12	0.3%	
Kitimat-Stikine	3	0.3%	2	0.1%	5	0.1%	
Kootenay-Boundary	11	1.1%	2	0.1%	13	0.3%	
Metro Vancouver	370	36.0%	2,253	69.0%	2,623	61.1%	
Mount Waddington	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Nanaimo	88	8.6%	96	2.9%	184	4.3%	
North Okanagan	28	2.7%	2	0.1%	30	0.7%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	23	2.2%	0	0.0%	23	0.5%	
Peace River	8	0.8%	2	0.1%	10	0.2%	
Powell River	5	0.5%	0	0.0%	5	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Squamish-Lillooet	17	1.7%	32	1.0%	49	1.1%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	10	1.0%	51	1.6%	61	1.4%	
Sunshine Coast	26	2.5%	0	0.0%	26	0.6%	
Thompson-Nicola	34	3.3%	148	4.5%	182	4.2%	
Total	1,027	100.0%	3,266	100.0%	4,293	100.0%	

Background and Methodology

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (BC). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in BC.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, new homes in multi-unit rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona.

Click <u>here</u> to view

Monthly New Home Registry Report

Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in BC. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to three quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

End Notes

- ¹Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the BC Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- ²As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes" include homes in rental buildings as well as homes enrolled in home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ³ "Registered new single detached homes" refers to new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing.
- ⁴ As of August 2016, calculations of "registered new homes in multi-unit buildings" include new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance, and new homes in multi-unit rental buildings which are exempt from home warranty insurance.
- ⁵The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- ⁶ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- ⁷ The five regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- 8 "Registered owner-built homes" refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar of Builder Licensing. Individuals building a single home for their own personal use and who directly manage the construction of the new home June obtain an Owner Builder Authorization and be exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- ⁹ Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2017.
- ¹⁰ "Enrolled new multi-unit homes" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{\rm 11}$ Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- ¹² "Registered new homes in multi-unit rental buildings" refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period.
- ¹³ In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

