# Leading Housing Market Indicator for B.C.

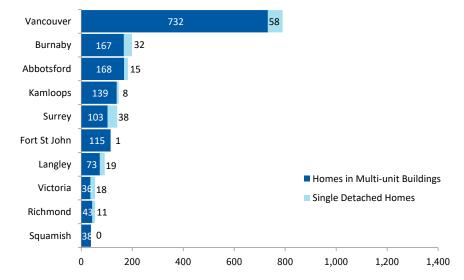
Registered new homes data are a leading indicator of housing and economic<sup>1</sup> activity in British Columbia. The *Monthly New Homes Registry Report* provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size and location, and is intended for use by the residential construction industry, real estate community and researchers.

## **General Highlights**

- In the first month of 2024, 2,164 new homes were registered<sup>2</sup> in B.C., including 443 single detached<sup>3</sup> and 1,721 multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup>.
- So far in 2024, total home registrations<sup>2</sup> are down 39.7% from 2023. Registrations for multi-unit homes<sup>4</sup> decreased 45.1%, while registrations for single detached homes decreased 2.4%<sup>3</sup>.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup> there were 3,681 new registered homes<sup>2</sup> in January, a 3.1% decrease from December.
- Metro Vancouver accounted for 62.3% of all new homes registered<sup>2</sup> in January. Vancouver (790), Burnaby (199) and Abbotsford (183), were the top three cities in registered new homes this month.
- In January, there were more multi-unit than single detached homes in Gibsons, Squamish,
   Fort St. John, Revelstoke, Kamloops, Vancouver,
   Abbotsford, Burnaby, Langley\*, Princeton,
   Richmond, Surrey, Victoria, Ucluelet, Mission,
   Penticton, Salmon Arm and North Vancouver\*.
- So far in 2024, 1,207 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C. Compared to 2023, the number of registered rental units decreased 35.0%.

Figure 2: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Building Type and Selected City<sup>7</sup>, January 2024

Single Detached Homes Homes in Multi-unit Buildings ···· Total



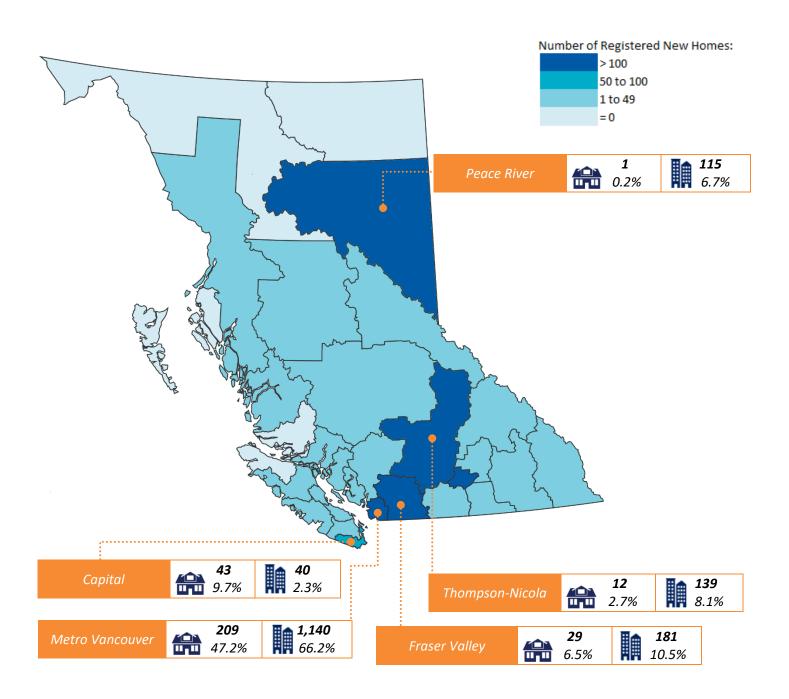
<sup>\*</sup> Langley includes the City of Langley and the Township of Langley, North Vancouver includes the City of North Vancouver and the District of North Vancouver.

Figure 3: Registered New Homes<sup>2</sup> by Regional District<sup>8</sup>, January 2024

Regional District

Number of Single Detached Homes³
Regional % Share of Provincial Total

Number of Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>4</sup>
Regional % Share of Provincial Total



## **Single Detached Highlights**

- In the first month of 2024, 443 new single detached homes were registered<sup>3</sup> in B.C. Compared to 2023, single detached registrations decreased 2.4%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup> there were 540 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in January, a 0.2% decrease from December.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup> there were 732 new single detached registered homes<sup>3</sup> in January, a 1.4% decrease from December.
- Vancouver (58), Surrey (38) and Burnaby (32) had the largest number of single detached homes registered<sup>3</sup> in January.

Figure 4: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup>, January 2024



Figure 5: Registered Owner-built Homes<sup>9</sup>, 2002 -2024 Year-to-Date

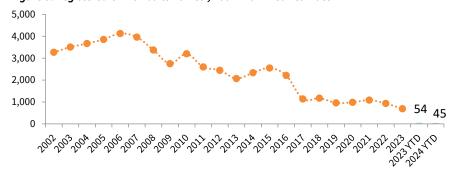


Figure 6: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> by Selected City<sup>10</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2023-2024 Year-to-Date

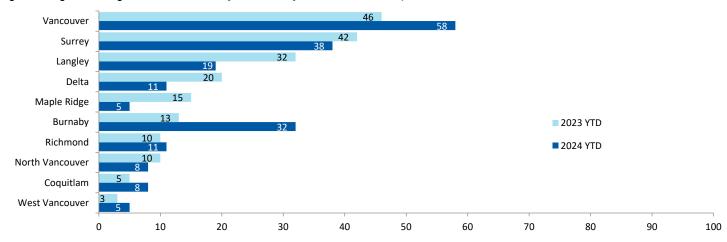


Figure 7: Registered Single Detached Homes<sup>3</sup> in Metro Vancouver, 2002–2024 Year-to-Date



## **Enrolled Multi-unit Highlights**

- In the first month of 2024, 514 new multiunit homes were enrolled<sup>11</sup> in B.C.
   Compared to 2023, multi-unit enrollments decreased 59.7%.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup> there were 1,607 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in January, a 3.8% decrease from December.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup> there were 2,044 new multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in January, a 2.1% decrease from December.
- There were 98 new multi-unit buildings enrolled<sup>11</sup> in January. Most of these buildings were duplexes (55.1%) and buildings of 5 to 50 units (19.4%). The largest building of 134 units was proposed to be built in Abbotsford.
- In January, Abbotsford (137), Vancouver (78) and Langley\* (77) had the largest number of multi-unit enrolled homes<sup>11</sup> in B.C.

Figure 8: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup>, January 2024

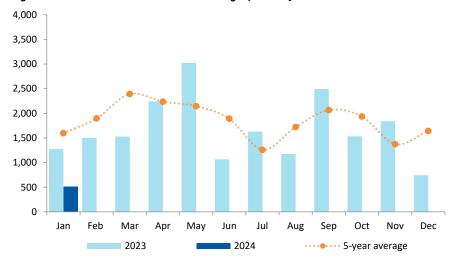


Figure 9: Enrolled Multi-unit Buildings<sup>11</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, January 2024

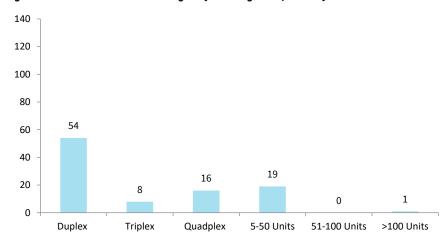
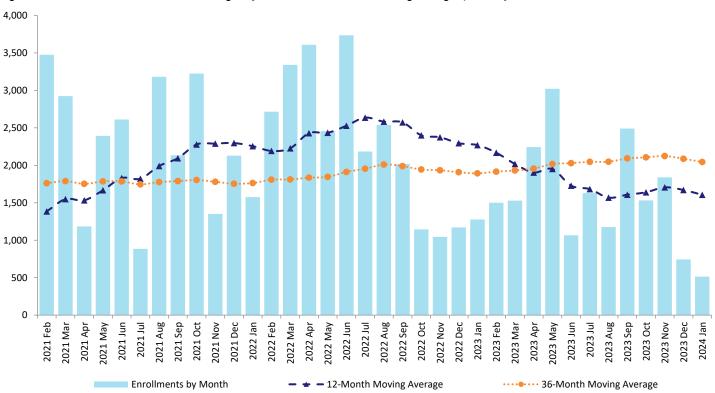


Figure 10: Enrolled Homes in Multi-unit Buildings11 by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages5, January 2024



# **Purpose-built Rental Highlights**

- In the first month of 2024, 1,207 purpose-built rental units<sup>6</sup> were registered in B.C.
   Compared to 2023, the number of registered rental units decreased 35.0%.
- So far in 2024, rental units<sup>6</sup> represented 70.1% of all multi-unit registrations.
- Using a 12-month moving average<sup>5</sup> there were 1,534 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in January, a 3.4% decrease from December.
- Using a 36-month moving average<sup>5</sup> there were 1,308 rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in January, a 0.7% increase from December.
- There were 13 rental buildings registered<sup>6</sup> in January. Most of these were buildings of 51 to 100 units (53.8%) and buildings of over 100 units (30.8%). The largest building of 182 units was proposed to be built in Vancouver.
- In January, Vancouver (654), Burnaby (161) and Kamloops (139) had the largest number of rental units registered<sup>6</sup> in B.C.

Figure 11: Purpose-built Rental Units<sup>6</sup>, January 2024

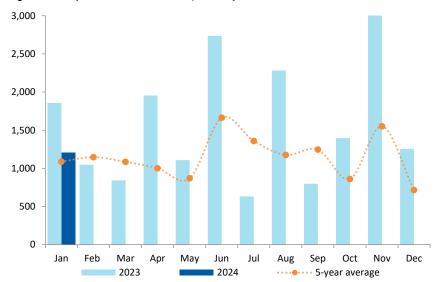


Figure 12: Purpose-built Rental Buildings<sup>6</sup> by Building Size<sup>12</sup>, January 2024

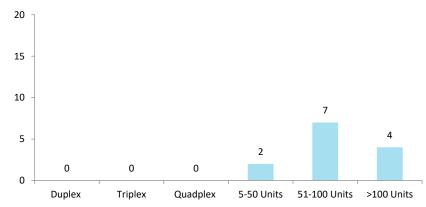
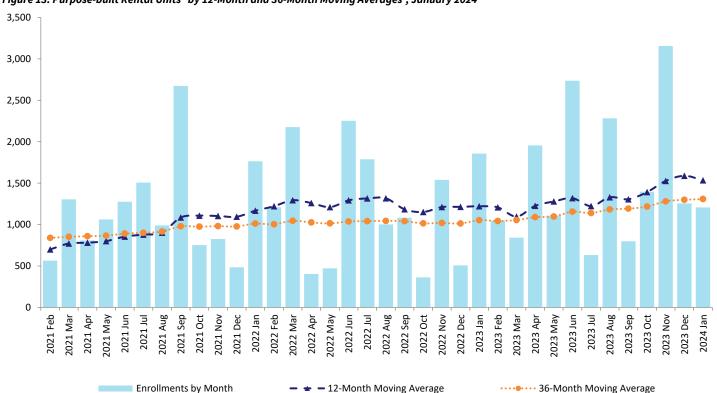


Figure 13: Purpose-built Rental Units by 12-Month and 36-Month Moving Averages, January 2024



# **Data Tables**

Table 1: Registered New Homes², 2002 to 2024							
	Registered New Single Det	ached Homes³	Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴				
Calendar Year	Single Detached Homes Enrolled with Home Warranty Insurance	Owner Builder Authorizations <sup>9</sup>	Homes in Multi-unit Buildings with Home Warranty Insurance <sup>11</sup>	Purpose-built Rental <sup>6</sup>			
2002	9,179	3,268	12,075	2,178			
2003	11,498	3,507	16,338	2,541			
2004	11,746	3,666	19,732	2,654			
2005	11,619	3,854	23,211	1,945			
2006	10,837	4,124	23,393	1,488			
2007	9,995	3,959	25,294	1,688			
2008	7,848	3,373	14,924	801			
2009	7,176	2,749	6,747	1,783			
2010	8,432	3,199	13,949	1,712			
2011	7,408	2,596	14,498	1,371			
2012	6,912	2,445	16,279	1,948			
2013	6,536	2,067	15,803	2,951			
2014	8,889	2,335	15,929	2,962			
2015	8,848	2,549	17,899	4,736			
2016	10,627	2,211	22,749	5,272			
2017	11,021	1,136	20,419	9,272			
2018	9,488	1,173	25,934	7,688			
2019	7,500	960	22,028	13,252			
2020	8,163	984	13,558	8,775			
2021	10,529	1,085	27,565	13,134			
2022	7,686	932	27,539	14,561			
2023	5,795	692	20,045	19,063			
2023 YTD	400	54	1,276	1,857			
2024 YTD	398	45	514	1,207			

Table 2: Registered New Homes², 2023 to 2024 and 5-year Average, Monthly							
Month	Registered New Single Detached Homes³			Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴			
	2024	2023	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	2024	2023	5-year Average <sup>13</sup>	
Jan	443	454	675	1,721	3,133	2,684	
Feb		507	743		2,548	3,043	
Mar		646	931		2,370	3,476	
Apr		609	849		4,198	3,236	
May		629	821		4,130	3,014	
Jun		683	814		3,802	3,552	
Jul		549	704		2,261	2,617	
Aug		589	707		3,457	2,895	
Sep		530	682		3,289	3,312	
Oct		494	672		2,928	2,793	
Nov		419	637		4,994	2,925	
Dec		378	630		1,998	2,355	

Table 3: Registered New Homes in Multi-unit Buildings⁴, 2023 to 2024, Monthly						
Month	Enrolled New Homes in Multi- unit Buildings <sup>11</sup>		Purpose-bu	ilt Rental <sup>6</sup>	Registered New Homes in Multi-Unit Buildings <sup>4</sup>	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Jan	514	1,276	1,207	1,857	1,721	3,133
Feb		1,501		1,047		2,548
Mar		1,528		842		2,370
Apr		2,243		1,955		4,198
May		3,022		1,108		4,130
Jun		1,066		2,736		3,802
Jul		1,629		632		2,261
Aug		1,175		2,282		3,457
Sep		2,491		798		3,289
Oct		1,532		1,396		2,928
Nov		1,839		3,155		4,994
Dec		743		1,255		1,998

Table 4: Registered New Homes² by Regional District, January 2024							
Regional District	Registered New Single Detached Homes <sup>3</sup>		Registere Multi-u	d New Homes in Init Buildings⁴	Total		
Regional District	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	Number of Homes	Regional % Share of Provincial Total	
Alberni-Clayoquot	5	1.1%	4	0.2%	9	0.4%	
Bulkley-Nechako	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Capital	43	9.7%	40	2.3%	83	3.8%	
Cariboo	5	1.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Central Coast	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Central Kootenay	5	1.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Central Okanagan	16	3.6%	8	0.5%	24	1.1%	
Columbia-Shuswap	12	2.7%	30	1.7%	42	1.9%	
Comox Valley	12	2.7%	0	0.0%	12	0.6%	
Cowichan Valley	9	2.0%	2	0.1%	11	0.5%	
East Kootenay	12	2.7%	0	0.0%	12	0.6%	
Fraser Valley	29	6.5%	181	10.5%	210	9.7%	
Fraser-Fort George	11	2.5%	8	0.5%	19	0.9%	
Kitimat-Stikine	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Kootenay-Boundary	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%	
Metro Vancouver	209	47.2%	1,140	66.2%	1,349	62.3%	
Mount Waddington	3	0.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Nanaimo	13	2.9%	0	0.0%	13	0.6%	
North Okanagan	5	1.1%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%	
Northern Rockies	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Okanagan-Similkameen	19	4.3%	10	0.6%	29	1.3%	
Peace River	1	0.2%	115	6.7%	116	5.4%	
qathet	3	0.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%	
Skeena-Queen Charlotte	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Squamish-Lillooet	4	0.9%	38	2.2%	42	1.9%	
Stikine	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
Strathcona	8	1.8%	0	0.0%	8	0.4%	
Sunshine Coast	4	0.9%	6	0.3%	10	0.5%	
Thompson-Nicola	12	2.7%	139	8.1%	151	7.0%	
Total	443	100.0%	1,721	100.0%	2,164	100.0%	



#### **Background and Methodology**

BC Housing is responsible for the administration of the *Homeowner Protection Act*, with a mandate to help bring about improvements in the quality of residential construction and increase consumer protection for buyers of new homes in British Columbia (B.C.). Under the Act, all new homes in the province must be registered with BC Housing. The registration of new homes in the public registry must occur prior to the issuance of building permits and housing starts. The new homes registry data measures residential construction activities at the beginning of a project before construction commences. Therefore, information in the Monthly New Homes Registry Report is a leading indicator of housing activity in B.C.

New home registration data is collected from Licensed Residential Builders and owner builders through the New Home Registration forms and Owner Builder Authorization applications. Over time, some minor adjustments may be made to the new home registration data as registrations are withdrawn or cancelled from home warranty insurance.

This report provides information on registered new homes by building type, building size, and building location. Figures for registered new homes include both multi-unit and single detached new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance, Owner Builder Authorizations, and, since the August 2016 report, purpose-built rental buildings that are exempt from home warranty insurance.

CSA-approved manufactured homes (modular homes, mobile homes and factory-built homes), floating homes, non-stratified hotels, motels, dormitories and care facilities are excluded from the definition of new home and are not reflected in the report.

Geographical terms in this publication are based on Statistics Canada's 2006 Census area. In February 2009, the regional district of Comox-Strathcona was replaced by two successor regional districts, Comox Valley and Strathcona. In July 2018, the regional district of Power River was changed to quath.

#### Research

In collaboration with BC Housing, the Bank of Canada conducted a study to assess whether or not new home registration data can be used as a leading indicator for economic activity in B.C. Study findings reveal that quarterly increases in new registrations for single detached homes have statistically significant predictive content for growth in real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next one to six quarters, providing stronger signals compared to housing starts and building permits over this forecast horizon. To view the report, go to the Staff Discussion Papers section on the Bank of Canada's website.

#### **End Notes**

- <sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada, 2016. New Housing Registrations as a Leading Indicator of the B.C. Economy. Details are available <u>here</u>.
- <sup>2</sup> Registered new homes includes: single detached and multi-unit homes enrolled in home warranty insurance, single detached homes constructed by an owner builder not covered by home warranty insurance, and purpose-built rental units that are exempt from home warranty insurance. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>3</sup> Registered new single detached homes includes new single detached homes enrolled with home warranty insurance or with Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar.
- <sup>4</sup> Registered new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) include new homes enrolled with home warranty insurance and new homes in purpose-built rental buildings with a home warranty insurance exemption. Before August 2016, calculations of registered new homes in multi-unit buildings in this report excluded purpose-built rental units.
- <sup>5</sup>The trend analysis with moving average is based on a twelve-month and 36-month simple moving average of the monthly new home registration data. Data are not seasonally adjusted.
- <sup>6</sup> Purpose-built rental refers to new rental homes in multi-unit buildings that qualify for exemption from home warranty insurance. These exempted homes must be constructed for rental purposes, including social housing, and have a restrictive covenant registered on title restricting the sale of any dwelling unit for a 10-year period. Rental homes with a covenant may however be captured under "enrolled new multi-unit homes" if the unit is voluntarily enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- <sup>7</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>8</sup> The six regional districts with the highest numbers of registered new homes in the reference month.
- <sup>9</sup> Owner-built homes refers to Owner Builder Authorizations issued by the Registrar. New homes built under an Owner Builder Authorization are exempt from licensing and home warranty insurance.
- <sup>10</sup> Selected cities are the 10 cities that had the highest numbers of registered single detached homes in Metro Vancouver in 2023.
- <sup>11</sup> Enrolled new multi-unit homes refers to new homes in multi-unit buildings (two or more dwelling units) enrolled with home warranty insurance.
- $^{12}$  Building size is measured by number of dwelling units, which is equivalent to new homes.
- <sup>13</sup> In this report, the five year average is the average of the most recently completed five years.

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Monthly New Home Registry Report

